1. Simple Present Tense (Present Indefinite)

पहिचान : हिन्दी के वाक्य के अंत में ता हे , ती हें , ते हें आदि शब्द आतें हे |

**Affirmative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  Subject (Single number/he,she it,name) 1st Form of Verb + s/es +obj

**1.** Neha sings a sweet song. **2.** You write a letter.

**Rule 2:**Subject(Plural number) + 1st Form of Verb

**1.** We play hockey.  . **2.** You write a letter

**Negative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  Subject (Single number) + does not + 1st Form of Verb+obj

1. He does not write a letter. **2.**Anna does not sing a sweet song.

**Rule 2:**Subject(Plural number and I, We, You, They) + do not + 1st Form of Verb+obj

**1.** You do not go to school.  **2.** We do not read our books. **Interrogative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  does + Subject (Single number) + 1st Form of Verb + obj+ ?

1. Does he read a book? **2.** Does your mother love you?

**Rule 2:**do +Subject(Plural number and I, We, You, They) + 1st Form of Verb+ obj+ ?

1. Do you give me a pen? 2. Do you can speak slowly ?

**Interrogative negative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  does + Subject (Single number) + not + 1st Form of Verb + obj+ ?

1. Does he not read a book? **3.** Does your mother not love you?

**Rule 2:**do +Subject(Plural number and I, We, You, They) + not + 1st Form of Verb+ obj+ ?

1. Do you not give me a pen? 2. Do you not can speak slowly ?

### . Present Continuous Tense

### पहिचान : हिन्दी के वाक्य के अंत में रहा हे , रही हें , रहे हें आदि शब्द आतें हे |

**Affirmative Sentences**

### Rule 1:  Subject (He,She,It,name) + is + (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object

### 1. John is writing a letter. 2. He is running in the field.

### Rule 2:  Subject (Plural number/You,We,They) + are + (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object 1.The girls are going to school.  2. The boys are playing a football match.

### Rule 3: I + am + (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object I am singing a song. 2. I am going to London.

### Negative Sentences

### Rule 1:  Subject (He,She,It,name) + is + not + (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object

### 1. John is not writing a letter. 2. He is not running in the field.

### Rule 2:  Subject (Plural number/You,We,They) + are + not + (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object 1.The girls are going to school.  2. The boys are playing a football match.

### Rule 3: I + am + not + (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object 1. I am not singing a song. 2. I am not going to London.

### Interrogative Sentences

### Rule 1:  Is/Are/Am + Subject + (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object  + ?

### 1. Is the sun rising in the sky? 2.  Are you going to school today? 3. Am I writing a letter?

### Interrogative negative Sentences

### Rule 1:  Is/Are/Am + Subject + not (1st Form of Verb + ing) + Object  + ?

### 1. Is the sun not rising in the sky? 2.  Are you not going to school today? 3. Am I not writing a letter?

3.Present Perfect Tense

वाक्य के अंत में चूका हे , चुकी हे , चुके हें |

It is used to expressed an action which happened or completed in the current time or usually the action which happened or completed in the present time.

**Affirmative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  Subject (Single number/He,She,It) + has + 3rd Form of Verb + Object   
  
**Rule 2:**  Subject (Plural number/I,You,We,They) + have + 3rd Form of Verb + Object   
  
**Examples:**  
 **1.** John has gone to school. **2.** I have sent a letter to him.  **3.** You have broken his plate.   
 **4.** He has killed a snake.  **5.** They have learnt all their lessons.

**Negative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  Subject (Single number/Plural number) + has/have + not + 3rd Form of Verb + Object   
 1. She has not sung the song 2. I have not read your letter 3. They have not sold the horse

**Interrogative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  Has/Have + Subject (Single number/third person/Plural number) + 3rd Form of Verb + Object  + ?

1.Has he sold his cow? **2.**Have you learnt your lesson? **3.** Have I caught a thief?

**Interrogative negative Sentences**

**Rule 1:**  Has/Have + Subject (Single number/third person/Plural number) + not + 3rd Form of Verb + Object  + ?

1.Has he not sold his cow? **2.**Have you not learnt your lesson? **3.** Have I not caught a thief?